

# 平成 28 年度 秋田県立衛生看護学院 看護科推薦入学試験Ⅱ問題

## コミュニケーション英語Ⅰ

解答は解答用紙に記入すること。

問1 以下の英文を読み、その内容に沿って英文内に使用されている単語を使って次の各問に答えなさい。( )内には一語を使用すること。

The way people work has changed. The increasing use of technology gives new challenges to small and large businesses, workers and managers, teachers and students. It seems everyone is influenced by the technology revolution. Store assistants, for example, now use more and more complex cash registers. University professors must learn to improve their teaching skills in order to teach online courses.

In today's world, training and learning do not stop when we finish school. We must now keep learning throughout our working lives. In 2000, the Hong Kong government did a survey on the workplace concerns and training needs of its workers. For many managers and other professionals, the biggest challenge in the workplace was the increased use of computers and computerized tools. Between 1998 and 2000, companies needed many skilled employees who could use these kinds of machines. Many people in the workplace during that time experienced changes in job needs and had to attend job training courses.

The changing work environment is also affecting education and how we learn. In Finland, a report on plans for education and training in the information age talked about the changing roles of both teachers and students. With the increased use of technology and the growth of distance learning, the teacher has become a tutor who guides a student, rather than a lecturer. In turn, the student has to take more responsibility for his or her learning. The report also said that high school and university students should learn computer skills in order to work well in their future workplace.

The same report in Finland also highlighted the need for teacher training and suggested that the salaries and job descriptions of teachers should be changed because of future needs in their jobs. Before, university professors gave lectures between the weekday hours of 9:00 A.M. and 5:00 P.M. in large lecture halls with many students. Now, they may spend part of their day lecturing large groups of students on campus, and then have to teach afternoon or evening classes online, with students in five different countries.

As technologies grow and develop, ongoing training will continue to be necessary. To be successful in the workplace, people will not stop learning when they leave school—lifelong learning will become a way of life.

注) revolution: 革命  
information age: 情報化時代  
tutor: 家庭教師

cash registers: レジ  
distance learning: 遠隔教育  
job description: 職務記述書

survey: 調査

- 1 Question: What changed how people work?  
Answer: The more ( ① ) of ( ② ) did.
- 2 Question: What must we do in the workplace even after we graduate from school?  
Answer: We must keep ( ③ ) and ( ④ ) even after graduation.
- 3 Question: What did many workers have to learn between 1998 and 2000?  
Answer: They had to learn how to use ( ⑤ ) and computerized ( ⑥ ).
- 4 Question: How did education and the way we learn change as the work environment changed and computerized?  
Answer: The teacher started to work as a ( ⑦ ) while the students needed to have more ( ⑧ ) for their learning.
- 5 Question: How did the job of university professors change?  
Answer: They ( ⑨ ) lectures only on campus, but now they may have to teach students in afternoon or evening classes ( ⑩ ).

問2 以下の英文を読んで、その内容に沿って次の各問に日本語で答えなさい。解答は主語と述語を備えた文の形で書きなさい。

People usually celebrate special occasions by preparing special food. Families may prepare traditional dinners for holidays such as New Year's and Thanksgiving in the United States. Birthdays and other special days are often times for baking special cakes. Even celebrations famous only in small areas, such as memorial days for a place or event, can be a time for proud cooks to show off the food that they make the best. Sometimes, this food may seem a little strange to the other people.

Weddings are celebrations where food is often an important part of the ceremony or party. Of course, the kinds of food prepared for weddings are different all around the world. One kind of food enjoyed at weddings in the Middle East and some parts of North Africa by members of the Bedouin tribe is roasted camel. This food is not easy to prepare, but when people want to go all out for the wedding, they ask the whole tribe to help with the effort. Tribe members first cook an egg mixture, and then they put it inside cooked fish. These fish are then put inside several cooked chickens. The chickens then get put into roasted sheep. Usually one or two sheep will be enough to fill one roasted camel. One roasted camel serves 20 to 30 people, so this dish may be enjoyed by the entire tribe at the wedding.

Chocolate chip cookies may not seem like a very special food, but organizers of the yearly festival which celebrates the city's birth in Ripon, Wisconsin, made one cookie that was very special. On July 11, 1992, festival organizers attempted to bake the largest chocolate chip cookie in the world. It took the organizers months of planning and experimentation before they thought up a way to bake the cookie on a large, slowly turning tray. The recipe which the bakers used needed one and a half tons of raw cookie dough, made up of a mixture of flour, sugar, eggs, and milk. They also mixed four million chocolate chips into the dough. The tray itself was 10 meters across the middle, and it rotated so that one part of the cookie passed over a low frame that did not move. The cookie took two and a half hours to bake. Organizers of the festival then cut up the cookie and served it to 8,163 people at the festival.

- 1 特別な食べ物を準備してお祝いする行事やイベントとして何が例として挙げられていますか？
- 2 らくだの丸焼きとは、どのような地域のどのようなイベントでベドウィン族が作る食べ物ですか？
- 3 らくだの丸焼きはどのような手順で料理しますか？手順を詳しく説明してください。
- 4 1992年のウィスコンシン州ライポン市の誕生祭に向けての試みにはどのような試行錯誤がありましたか？
- 5 どのようなチョコレートチップクッキーが焼かれましたか？大きさ、材料の量、食べた人数について詳しく説明してください。

問3 日本各地では、地域によりさまざまな食べ物が存在します。ある地域特有の食べ物について70語から100語程度で**英語で詳しく説明**しなさい。

次の観点から採点を行います。

- (1) 語数制限（最低語数70語）を満たしているかどうか。
- (2) 質問に対する答えになっているかどうか。
- (3) 内容を説明するための適切な具体例が使われているかどうか。
- (4) 正確な文法と適切な語彙が使われているかどうか。